2022年度 海外帰国生徒特別選抜 学力検査 英 語

【1】 次の英文を読んで、問1~問3に**日本語で**答えなさい。

You might take it for granted that you can differentiate yourself from others and tell others apart, but the ability to have an individual identity and recognize the identity of other individuals (especially beyond one's partner or offspring) (1) is uncommon in the animal world. Why should animals be distinctive in appearance or even personality, and why should they be able to tell others apart?

(2) Facial recognition is a key part of human social and sexual relationships. Humans who are unable to recognize faces, a condition called prosopagnosia, have a severe handicap. Imagine running into an ex-boyfriend at a bar and asking him if you had ever met before. This kind of experience is routine for some people. They sometimes even have trouble recognizing their parents. One patient describes seeing a face as dreamlike—"incredibly vivid in the moment but it drifts apart seconds after I look away."

But recognition of faces is only one side of the issue here. The other side is that faces must differ one from the other. Compared with other parts of human bodies, faces are unusually variable and distinctive. You would have a hard time recognizing your friends from pictures of their hands or knees but no trouble at all recognizing them from pictures of their faces.

The ability to express and recognize individuality evolves when that ability is beneficial. The features animals use to identify others can be categorized into two types: *cues* and *signals*. Identity cues are traits that make it possible to tell one individual from another but that do not themselves give a survival advantage. In humans, fingerprints are unique and can be used to identify individuals, but they did not evolve to signal that, and humans do not ordinarily identify people by noting fingerprint patterns. Fingerprints, like the unique pattern in everyone's eyes, are therefore merely a possible cue.

Identity signals, however, are traits that facilitate individual recognition while also assisting an animal's survival. If you do not want others to mistakenly attack you, neglect to repay your kindness, forget that they had a relationship with you, or fail to recognize you as their offspring, then you need some way to indicate *This is me, not someone else*. In order to achieve this, the relevant trait should have a lot of variation so that it can be noticeably distinctive and memorable.

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問1 _	下線部(1) is uncommon in the animal world とありますが, これはどういうことでしょうか。 本文に即して説明しなさい。
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	下線部(2) facial recognition とありますが、①これができないとどういった問題が起こりますか。また、②これができるためにはどのような条件が整っていないといけませんか。それぞれ、本文に即して説明しなさい。 ① これができないと起こる問題:
- -	
	② これができるための条件:
問3	動物が他者を見分けるのに利用する特徴として、cuesとsignalsが挙げられていますが、 そのうち signals が持っている特徴について、第5段落を参照して説明しなさい。
- - -	

	(の問1〜問5の下線部の意味と び, 番号を[]に記入しなさい)を, それぞれ選抜	尺肢①~④から	シーつ	
問1	The movie star was generous in	her response to	the natural disaster	:		
, ,	 ① 悲しかった	_	寛大であった			
	③ 撮影した	4	辛らつだった			
				Γ]	
問2	The impact of the <u>famine</u> was for	elt for many year	s, even after the cro	ops had recove	ered.	
	① 稲の病気	2	干ばつ			
	③ 飢饉	4	虫害			
				Γ]	
問3	John cannot <u>handle</u> all the work	x involved with h	is vintage car proje	ect.		
	① 運転する	2	舵を切る			
	③ 整備する	4	対処する			
				[]	
問4	Alex has avoided being caught for his deeds.	by the police aga	ain, but one day he	will pay the p	orice	
	① 訴訟される	(2)	保釈金を払う			
	③ 補償する		報いを受ける			
		<u> </u>	,, 2,,,,	Γ]	
問5	My grandfather spent most of his day reading and every so often he would look up to check the time.					
	① ごく稀に	2	時々			
	③ 頻繁に	4	毎回			
				[]	

) 内に入れる語句として [] に記入しなさい。)を, そ		
問1	My application has been accepted by London University, but I am very worried that the living () in London will be too high for me.						
	① costs	② fares	③ fees	④ values]		
問2	No matter () ha	rd Natasha tried, she	couldn't pass the test.				
	① how	② that	③ what	(4) when]		
問3	The museum ()	in the center of the	eity.				
	① is located	② is lying	③ located	① lying]		
問4	We need to have a m	neeting very soon. D	oes this coming Friday () you?			
	① fit	② match	③ meet	④ suit]		
問5	Dinner's ready. Let'	s stop () video į	games now and have som	ne food!			
	① play	② playing	③ to have played	① to play]		

問6	Books are the key to knowledge: You should go to the library () you can.						
	① whatever	2 whenever	③ whichever	4 whoever	r		
				[]		
問7	Nancy's mother's fu wonderful uncle.	neral went smoothly	. She could not have	arranged it () her		
	① with help from	1	② with no help fr	rom			
	③ without helpir	ng	4 without the he	lp of			
				[]		
問8	Mary needs to contact	ct the insurance comp	any, because she ().			
	① caused her pur	rse stolen	② had her purse s	stolen			
	③ let her purse s	tolen	4 was stolen her	purse			
				Γ]		
問9	We have spent a () amount of money b	uying new safety equi	ipment.			
	① consider	② considerable	③ considerate	4 consider	ring		
				[]		
問 10	The parents were sit the floor ().	ting on chairs in the s	school hall, but the ch	ildren all had t	o sit on		
	① in crossed legs	S	② their crossed le	egs			
	③ while legs cro	ssed	4 with legs cross	sed			
				[]		

[4]	1] "It is not fair that some sports	"It is not fair that some sports stars earn more money in a week than most doctors and nurses				
	earn in a whole year." Do yo	ou agree?	Write your	answer in	English,	supporting it with
	examples.					

2022年度 海外帰国生徒特別選抜 学力検査 小 論 文

小論文課題

コロナ禍で 2021 年に東京オリンピックが開催されました。このような状況の下でオリンピックを開催することについて、600 字程度(句読点を含む)であなたの意見を述べなさい。

(楷書で丁寧に記すこと)