

2024年度 一般選抜 学力検査 (外国語)

「コミュニケーション英語Ⅰ・コミュニケーション英語Ⅱ・
コミュニケーション英語Ⅲ・英語表現Ⅰ・英語表現Ⅱ」

設問【1】～【9】

【1】～【4】	マーク式解答番号 <input type="text" value="1"/> ～ <input type="text" value="17"/>
【5】問1	記述式
【5】問2	マーク式解答番号 <input type="text" value="18"/> ～ <input type="text" value="20"/>
【5】問3～問5	記述式
【5】問6～【6】問2	マーク式解答番号 <input type="text" value="21"/> ～ <input type="text" value="27"/>
【6】問3	記述式
【6】問4	マーク式解答番号 <input type="text" value="28"/>
【6】問5・問6	記述式
【7】～【9】	マーク式解答番号 <input type="text" value="29"/> ～ <input type="text" value="41"/>

【1】 次の(1)～(5)の下線部の意味を最もよく表しているものを、それぞれ①～④の中から選び、マーク解答用紙(1)にマークしなさい。

解答番号は、(1) ～(5) 。 (配点 15 点)

(1) After a long day at work, loud music from my neighbor's house was the last thing I wanted. The noise started to irritate me.

① answer ② bother ③ cover ④ wonder

(2) The scientists were excited about the new research project on climate change. They were ready to undertake this challenging task.

① abandon ② begin ③ forget ④ leave

(3) A recent movie's controversial theme sparked debates among its audience. It has provoked conflicting opinions about the subject matter.

① caused ② discouraged ③ ignored ④ silenced

(4) The virus spread quickly among the unvaccinated population. Within a week, there were outbreaks in the community.

① addictions ② eruptions ③ migrations ④ reductions

(5) My grandmother had been waiting for our family reunion for a long time. When we finally gathered, her tears of joy and the heartfelt speech she gave were incredibly touching.

① disturbing ② horrifying ③ moving ④ rolling

【2】 次の(1)～(4)において、各組の空所に共通する動詞として最も適当なものを、下の①～⑩の中からそれぞれ選び、マーク解答用紙(1)にマークしなさい。必要に応じて活用上の語形変化を考慮すること。

解答番号は、(1) ～(4) 。 (配点 12 点)

- (1) a. Walking from the city center to the station () me about an hour. It's quite a distance, but it gives me a good workout.
b. There's a societal expectation, often () for granted, that we should always offer our seat to an elderly person when we're on the train.

- (2) a. This is the wonderful news that we've been waiting for! The enemy has finally () in and surrendered. It's a moment of great relief for us all.
b. Their tremendous and consistent efforts have paid off, and have () birth to such an incredible invention.

- (3) a. Be sure to keep a close eye on your small child in a crowded park to avoid () sight of him or her.
b. The watch she purchased recently seems to () a couple of minutes each day, for some unknown reason.

- (4) a. It is sometimes fascinating to () what happens between people with completely different personalities.
b. He is not the sort of person who likes to be () off, but this time he was actually happy to say goodbye.

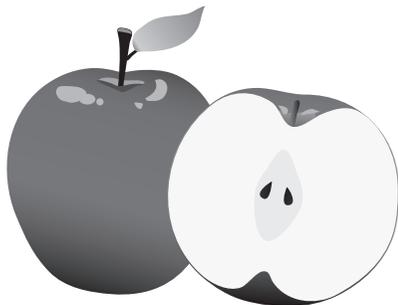
Verbs : ① bear ② bring ③ catch ④ gain ⑤ give
 ⑥ lose ⑦ make ⑧ see ⑨ stay ⑩ take

【3】 次の(1)～(4)の絵で示されるものの説明として最も適当なものを、それぞれ①～⑧の中から選び、マーク解答用紙(1)にマークしなさい。

解答番号は、(1) ～(4) 。

(配点 16 点)

(1)



(2)



(3)



(4)



- ① This is a small hard fruit with a very hard shell that grows on trees.
- ② This is a long curved tropical fruit with yellow skin that grows on trees.
- ③ This is a fruit with firm yellow skin, sour juice, and an oval shape.
- ④ This is a firm round fruit that has red, light green, or yellow skin and is whitish inside.
- ⑤ This is a small round dark red fruit with a long thin stem and a large seed.
- ⑥ This is a large tropical fruit with thick rough skin and a bunch of stiff leaves on top.
- ⑦ This is a small round green or purple fruit that grows in bunches on a vine.
- ⑧ This is a soft red juicy fruit with small pale seeds on its surface that grows on a low plant.

【4】 次の(1)～(4)の対話を読み、各Questionに対する最も適当な答えを、それぞれ

①～④の中から選び、マーク解答用紙(1)にマークしなさい。

解答番号は、(1) ～(4) 。

(配点 16 点)

(1) Rina : Ms. Toomey, do you have time to chat? I really want to share with you some of my experiences of studying abroad in Canada.

Ms. Toomey : Welcome back to Japan, Rina! I would love to hear about it, but could you give me about an hour? I'm in an online meeting at the moment, and then I need to finish grading these assignments.

Rina : Oh, I'm sorry to bother you! I saw the light on in your office, so I thought I would stop by, but I can see that you are busy. I'll come back later, then.

Ms. Toomey : I'm very happy to see you again, and I'm really looking forward to hearing about your experiences. See you soon!

Question : What is the relationship between Ms. Toomey and Rina?

- ① It seems that Ms. Toomey is one of Rina's teachers who taught her in the past.
- ② It seems that Ms. Toomey is Rina's student, and they first met in Canada.
- ③ It seems that Rina is Ms. Toomey's mother who was living in Canada.
- ④ It seems that Rina is Ms. Toomey's sister who is now living in Japan.

(2) Professor : Now that you have graduated from university, how is your new life as a member of society?

Yusuke : To be honest, working for a company is much harder than being a student. I wish I was a student again!

Professor : That means that working for a company is no bed of roses, right?

Yusuke : You could say that again! I really wish I could go back to my university days!

Question : What does the professor imply by his comment about working for a company?

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- ① He implies that being a company employee is like sleeping on a bed of flowers which smells so nice.
- ② He implies that being a company employee is not nearly as difficult as being a student.
- ③ He implies that working as an employee is preferable to working part-time in a flower shop any day.
- ④ He implies that working as an employee requires much more effort compared to being a student.

(3) Kaito : I really want to make a lot of money and become super rich. I'm thinking of creating my own company.

Kika : That sounds really cool! However, I think it's important that you have a concrete idea and not just some half-baked plan.

Kaito : Don't worry, I have some really good ideas that are quite unique.

Kika : Well, just having unique ideas is not enough. You really need to think and carefully plan if you want to be an entrepreneur.

Question : What advice does Kika give to Kaito about being successful?

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- ① She advises that creating your own company is similar to baking with concrete, which means it is very hard.
- ② She implies that starting a company like a restaurant requires you to have more unusual ideas than other people.
- ③ She recommends that if you want to start your own business, it is important to consider many things in much detail.
- ④ She suggests that if you want to be rich, you need to open a business like a bakery or a fancy restaurant.

(4) Yozo : Did you hear the news? The midterm exam scheduled for next week has been postponed.

Riku : Are you kidding me? That's music to my ears, but how do you feel about that?

Yozo : Actually, I really like taking exams. The results show me how much I have understood and learned in the class, so I'm not pleased at all.

Riku : I know what you mean, but I haven't been studying very hard this time, so I cannot feel the same way.

Question : How does Riku feel about the news of the exam?

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- ① He really is surprised to hear that the exam is going to be all about music.
- ② He really prefers taking exams to listening to music, so it's good news.
- ③ He really wants to take the exam, so he is upset that it has been rescheduled.
- ④ He really worries about taking exams, so he is quite pleased with the news.

【5】 次の英文を読み、問1～問8に答えなさい。

(配点 47 点)

If you watch a lot of British TV or read a lot of British news — you’ve probably heard the phrase ‘National Trust’ quite a bit. The truth is the National Trust is one of the most important organizations in Britain, safeguarding its culture and heritage for everyone to enjoy. But how was it founded, and what exactly IS the National Trust?

The National Trust for Places of Historic Interest or Natural Beauty, also known as just the National Trust, is one of the largest charities in all of the United Kingdom. It operates a wide variety of properties throughout England, Wales, and Northern Ireland and has been in existence since 1895. ⁽¹⁾(F) a good guide to the National Trust when you arrive in England can provide you with lots of information on (w) (t) see.

The variety of properties that the National Trust cares for is ⁽²⁾virtually endless, from immense and beautiful castles to small country gardens. You will find that there are factories, workhouses, benches, lakes, and cottages all owned by the National Trust. When a piece of property is given to or taken over by the National Trust, it’s granted ⁽³⁾inalienable rights to it, which means that the National Trust will own it forever (this is enshrined by an Act of Parliament).

Much like the National Park system in the United States, the National Trust owns and manages a large portion of the natural park areas of the country (but the National Trust is a private charity). From a huge portion of the Lake District to the Peak District National Park, the National Trust is ⁽⁴⁾in charge. It actually owns almost twenty percent of the coast of England, Wales, and Northern Ireland and is constantly trying to gain more of ⁽⁵⁾it (the Crown Estate is the biggest owner of coastline in Britain).

The National Trust does not operate in Scotland, as Scotland has its own version, the National Trust for Scotland, but ⁽⁶⁾the two organizations are known to work hand in hand on certain projects and are structured in a similar way.

For a visitor to the United Kingdom, the guide to the National Trust is like a virtual tour guide. They provide many printed materials and online resource guides that can lead someone on a tour of various trees, grasses, animals, homes, or other properties. Interestingly enough, two of the National Trust's most popular attractions are the childhood homes of Sir Paul McCartney and John Lennon.

The National Trust is a pure non-profit organization, which means it relies solely on annual donations and receives no funds from the government. Although it was founded over a century ago, it wasn't until 1993 that it received its formal non-profit status. ⁽⁷⁾On top of employing quite a few people, it also has an army of volunteers who work at the various properties.

Its mission statement states that its purpose is for the preservation of lands, tenements (buildings), animal and plant life. It also serves to protect individual pieces of furniture, art, or gifts that have a particular national significance. Its official motto is: "For ever, for everyone." Which is rather beautiful in its simplicity and meaning.

One of the primary benefactors of the National Trust, and for whom its headquarters is named, was Beatrix Potter, who was the British author of *The Tale of Peter Rabbit*. She was an ardent conservationist and left much of her property and funds to what was then a very young National Trust.

As the big estates in England began to be broken up early in the 20th century due to heavy taxes, the easiest way for the landed gentry to avoid taxes was to donate their estates to the National Trust. Oftentimes, the families could continue to live in the ⁽⁷⁾properties as custodians*, often for

generations to (A).

出典：101 UK Culture Tips, ANGLOTOPIA Press, 2021. pp. 194-195. (一部省略)

*custodian：管理人

問1 下線部(1)が、「イングランドに着いたとき、ナショナル・トラストの良いガイドを見つけると、何を見たらよいのかについて、多くの情報が得られます。」という意味になるとき、それぞれの()に入る最も適当な語を記述解答用紙(G)に記入しなさい。ただし、最初の1字は()内に示してあるので、それに続けて単語を綴ること。

問2 下線部(2)～(4)に最も意味の近いものを、それぞれ①～④の中から選び、マーク解答用紙(1)にマークしなさい。

解答番号は、(2) ～(4) .

(2) ① falsely ② hardly ③ nearly ④ vainly

(3) ① rights that cannot be changed
② rights that cannot be concealed
③ rights that cannot be preserved
④ rights that cannot be recognized

(4) ① challenging ② managing
③ pressing ④ wanting

問3 下線部(5)が指すものを本文から抜き出し、記述解答用紙(G)に記入しなさい。

問4 下線部(6)を日本語で説明するとき、以下の に入る言葉を答えなさい。
解答は記述解答用紙(G)に記入しなさい。

そのふたつの団体は、

知られている。

問5 下線部(7)の内容を以下の英文のように言い換えたとき、それぞれの()
に入る最も適当な語を記述解答用紙(G)に記入しなさい。ただし、最初の1字
は()内に示してあるので、それに続けて単語を綴ること。

In (a) to employing a significant (n) of employees, it also has a
(l) of volunteers who work at the different properties.

問6 空所(A)に入る最も適当な1語を、①～④の中から選び、マーク解答
用紙(1)にマークしなさい。

解答番号は、 。

- ① cause ② cheat ③ choose ④ come

問7 本文の内容と一致するものを、①～④の中から1つ選び、マーク解答用紙
(1)にマークしなさい。

解答番号は、 。

- ① Estate owners are trying to avoid proposals from the National Trust due to its heavy taxes.
② John Lennon's childhood home is one of the most popular properties of the National Trust.
③ Peter Rabbit left his large properties to the National Trust as one of its founding members.
④ The government gives a bigger donation to the National Trust than the Crown Estate does.

問8 本文の内容と一致するものを、①～④の中から1つ選び、マーク解答用紙(1)にマークしなさい。

解答番号は、

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。

- ① ナショナル・トラストは、1993年に、非営利団体としての地位を失った。
- ② ナショナル・トラストは、政府機関として、国立公園等を管理している。
- ③ ナショナル・トラストは、募金を受け入れないで、独立した活動をしている。
- ④ ナショナル・トラストは、国にとって重要な芸術作品の保存も行っている。

【6】 次の英文を読み、問1～問6に答えなさい。

(配点 47 点)

When Theresa MacPhail was four, her brother was killed in an accident. When she was 14, her mother died in a car crash. And when she was 24, her father died from anaphylactic shock after a bee flew in through the open window of his truck and stung him in the neck. For anyone else, these devastating experiences would almost certainly have been psychologically ⁽¹⁾catastrophic. “I have several friends who are psychology professors, and they’re always saying, ‘No ⁽²⁾offence but, by rights, you should be a drug addict, or have severe emotional issues,’” she says, smiling, over Zoom from her home in New York, wearing a cheerful sweatshirt covered in luminous kittens.

Instead, MacPhail decided to use what she’d been through as the ⁽³⁾bedrock for her PhD at UC Berkeley, and then her career as a medical anthropologist. She laughs. “I’m like the doyenne¹ of death. I have been thinking my whole life about the things that make people ill and pass away, because of my history. ⁽⁴⁾These are the waters I’ve been in since I was a kid. Rather than ignoring it, I decided to go at all my fears and insecurities about mortality. And then I basically made it my profession.”

Much of MacPhail’s anthropological research has been into our collective fear of viruses, but six years ago and in her late 40s, repeated chest infections led to her unexpectedly being diagnosed with respiratory allergies. “When you’re 24, you think you’re invincible, so ⁽⁵⁾the only time I thought about whether I had the same allergy as my dad was when a bee came near me. But after I was diagnosed, I told all my friends about trying to figure out what I’m allergic to, and it turns out everyone has an allergy story. And then I thought, ‘Wait, just how prevalent are allergies?’ I had questions about whether this is just happening to us now, or was it the same

in the past? I found academic articles but nothing accessible. I was complaining to a friend who is also a medical anthropologist. And that conversation is now famous in my mind, because he said to me, ⁽⁶⁾ ‘Hey, aren’t you a researcher?’”

⁽⁷⁾ The result is a brilliantly comprehensive and highly readable book, *Allergic: How Our Immune System Reacts to a Changing World*, five years in the making and the first ever to track both the history of allergies and the state of modern allergy science, while also trying to get to the bottom of how, almost 30 years ago, her father came to be unknowingly and fatally allergic to bee venom², and whether she might be, too. If that sounds outrageously complicated, it was. “Every allergist I interviewed told me it couldn’t be done. They were all like, ‘What are you trying to do?’ And I said, ‘I’m trying to do the whole story.’ And they said, ‘All allergies?’ And I said, ‘Yeah’, and they said, ‘Good luck.’”

⁽⁸⁾ (D) interviewing practically every top allergist and allergy researcher in the world and being comprehensively tested, it is very unlikely MacPhail will ever know exactly what she is allergic to, ⁽⁹⁾ (u) she is unlucky enough to have an extreme and therefore very obvious reaction. Her experience is that of many allergy sufferers. My six-year-old daughter has a respiratory allergy, and even after testing, we have no idea why. Because it’s mild and far from life-threatening, we haven’t been able to get a referral to an NHS³ allergy specialist, even though it makes life miserable. She also had cow’s milk and soy protein allergies as a baby, making her one of the 48% of allergic people who have more than one allergy.

1. doyenne: the oldest, most experienced, and often most respected woman involved in a particular type of work

2. venom: a poisonous liquid that some snakes, insects, etc. produce and can put into another animal's body by biting or stinging
3. NHS: abbreviation for the National Health Service. The service in the UK provides free medical treatment for everyone and is paid for by the government

出典：Seal, Rebecca. "Cats, Peanuts, Bee Stings...the Irritating Truth about Allergies" *The Guardian*, May 28, 2023.

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問1 下線部(1)～(3)に最も意味の近いものを、それぞれ①～④の中から選び、マーク解答用紙(1)にマークしなさい。

解答番号は、(1) ～ (3) 。

- | | | |
|------------------|---------------|----|
| (1) ① disastrous | ② concrete | 24 |
| ③ interesting | ④ significant | |

- | | | |
|--------------------|-----------|----|
| (2) ① appreciation | ② worship | 25 |
| ③ disrespect | ④ misery | |

- | | | |
|-------------|------------|----|
| (3) ① enemy | ② base | 26 |
| ③ award | ④ mattress | |

問2 下線部(4)が表すものとして最も適当なものを、①～④の中から選び、マーク解答用紙(1)にマークしなさい。

解答番号は、。

- ① These are the enjoyable places I've been swimming in since I was a kid.
- ② These are the fascinating subjects I've been interested in since I was a kid.
- ③ These are the difficult situations I've been experiencing since I was a kid.
- ④ These are the essential liquids I've been drinking since I was a kid.

問3 下線部(5)を日本語で説明するとき、以下の, に入る言葉を答えなさい。解答は記述解答用紙(G)に記入しなさい。

私が考えたのは、ハチが近くに来た時だけだった。でも診断を受けた後は、自分がしようとしていると友達みんなに言ったの。

問4 下線部(6)を言い換えるとき、最も適当なものを、①～④の中から選び、マーク解答用紙(1)にマークしなさい。

解答番号は、。

- ① If you consult a database, it is not difficult to find the answer. Why don't you double your effort?
- ② You are so stupid. Why don't you give up your career as a researcher?
- ③ If accessible information is not available, why don't you write a book by yourself?
- ④ Oh, you don't understand. It must be a difficult subject. Why don't you try a different subject?

問5 下線部(7)を日本語で説明するとき、以下の～に入る言葉を答えなさい。解答は記述解答用紙(G)に記入しなさい。

この本は、と、の双方を追跡した初めての本である。またこの本は、彼女の父親がおよそ30年前に、いかにして知らない間にハチ毒アレルギーをもつようになったのか、そして彼女自身もそのようなについても突き止めようとしている。

問6 下線部(8)、(9)がそれぞれ以下のような意味になるとき、()に入る最も適当な語を記述解答用紙(G)に記入しなさい。ただし、最初の1字はそれぞれの()内に示してあるので、それに続けて単語を綴ること。

(8) 世界で最も優秀なアレルギー専門医とアレルギー研究者のほとんど全員にインタビューし、徹底的に検査したにもかかわらず

(9) 極度の、それゆえ極めて明確な反応を起こすほど彼女が不運でない限り

【7】 次の表を参照し、(1)～(4)の英文の問いに対する最も適当な答えを、それぞれ

①～④の中から選び、マーク解答用紙(1)にマークしなさい。

解答番号は、(1) ～(4) 。

(配点 12 点)

In the following chart, four fictional hybrid automobiles are compared for fuel economy, acceleration, annual sales volume, and driving range. Fuel economy is measured as kilometers per liter (km/l), acceleration is measured as time to reach 100 kilometers per hour from zero, sales volume is measured as the number of automobiles sold in 2022, and driving range is measured as the distance the automobile can travel on a full tank of fuel.

Car name	Fuel economy (km/l)	Acceleration (seconds)	Annual sales	Driving range (km)
<i>Bolt</i>	35	8.5	10,500	800
<i>Freeus</i>	17	4.5	55,000	575
<i>Iconic</i>	40	6.2	70,000	650
<i>Zeelander</i>	25	9.1	23,000	480
Average	29.25	7.08	39,625	626.25

(1) Comparing the fuel economy and the acceleration of all four hybrid automobiles, which of the following statements is true?

- ① While the Bolt has the worst fuel economy, its acceleration is also the slowest.
- ② While the Freeus has above-average fuel economy, its acceleration is only average.
- ③ While the Iconic has the best fuel economy, its acceleration is only second best.
- ④ While the Zeelander has below-average fuel economy, its acceleration is the fastest.

(2) Comparing the annual sales and the driving range of all four hybrid automobiles, which of the following statements is true?

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- ① The Bolt exceeds the average sales, but its driving range is the lowest.
- ② The Freeus has the second highest sales, but below-average driving range.
- ③ The Iconic has the lowest sales, but its driving range is the highest.
- ④ The Zeelander has the lowest sales as well the lowest driving range.

(3) Comparing the fuel economy and the annual sales of all four hybrid automobiles, which of the following statements is false?

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- ① The Bolt has the second best fuel economy, but the lowest annual sales.
- ② The Freeus has the worst fuel economy, but its annual sales are the second best.
- ③ The Iconic has the best fuel economy as well as the highest annual sales.
- ④ The Zeelander has below average fuel economy and the lowest annual sales.

(4) Comparing the acceleration and the driving range of all four hybrid automobiles, which of the following statements is false?

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- ① The Bolt has the slowest acceleration, but its driving range is the best.
- ② The Freeus has the fastest acceleration, but its driving range is below average.
- ③ The Iconic has the second fastest acceleration, and its driving range is above average.
- ④ The Zeelander has the slowest acceleration, and its driving range is the worst.

【8】 次の(1)～(5)の文の意味に最も近いものを、それぞれ①～⑩の中から選び、マーク解答用紙(1)にマークしなさい。

解答番号は、(1) ～(5) 。

(配点 15 点)

(1) You shouldn't bite off more than you can chew.

(2) You shouldn't burn your bridges.

(3) You shouldn't bury your head in the sand.

(4) You shouldn't cry wolf.

(5) You shouldn't trust what you hear on the grapevine.

① Don't believe rumors.

② Don't give up before you try.

③ Don't hide your feelings.

④ Don't ignore the reality.

⑤ Don't interrupt when other people are speaking.

⑥ Don't judge by the appearance only.

⑦ Don't keep asking for unnecessary help.

⑧ Don't make enemies when you leave.

⑨ Don't rush when learning basics.

⑩ Don't take on too much work.

【9】 次の各組の()内の語を並べ換えて、日本語とほぼ同じ意味の英文を作るとき、並べ換えた語について、問題文の後の[]内の数字の順位にくる語を、それぞれ①～⑧の中から選び、マーク解答用紙(1)にマークしなさい。ただし、()内には不要な語が1語含まれています。

解答番号は、(1) ～(4) 。

(配点 20 点)

(1) 突然の病気のため、私はアルバイトを続けられなくなった。[5]

Sudden illness (① because ② continue ③ for ④ impossible
⑤ it ⑥ made ⑦ me ⑧ to) my part-time job.

(2) もうすぐ大学生になると思うと、とてもわくわくする。[5]

I (① about ② am ③ becoming ④ excited ⑤ idea
⑥ of ⑦ the ⑧ think) a university student soon.

(3) メアリーの英語を聞けば、彼女をアメリカ人だと思うだろう。[4]

To hear Mary speak English, (① American ② an
③ believing ④ for ⑤ her ⑥ take ⑦ would ⑧ you).

(4) あなたのご両親に、どうぞよろしくお伝えください。[5]

Please (① best ② for ③ give ④ my ⑤ parents
⑥ regards ⑦ to ⑧ your).